



Traditional Chinese for International Students

# 繁體中文 16 週教材

Traditional Chinese in 16 Weeks



W01 打招呼 Greetings

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拼音系統 (Learning System) : Pinyin (主) + Zhuyin 注音 (次)

## 16 週課程索引 / Course Index

週次	主題	詞彙數	狀態	週次	主題	詞彙數	狀態
W01	打招呼 Greetings	12		W09	交通 Transportation	12	
W02	自我介紹 Self-introduction	12		W10	購物 Shopping	12	
W03	數字 Numbers 0–100	15		W11	天氣 Weather	10	
W04	時間 Time	12		W12	身體與健康 Body & Health	12	
W05	家人 Family	12		W13	商業用語 Business	12	
W06	飲食 Food & Drink	15		W14	旅遊 Travel	12	
W07	顏色與形容詞 Colors & Adjectives	12		W15	台灣文化 Taiwanese Culture	10	
W08	期中複習 + 測驗 Midterm Review	—		W16	期末複習 + 測驗 Final Review	—	



W01

# 打招呼 Greetings

CEFR A1



你好嗎？ Nǐ hǎo ma? How are you?

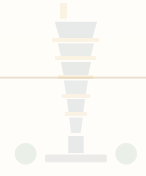
最近好嗎？ Zuìjìn hǎo ma? How have you been lately?

過得怎麼樣？ Guò de zěnmeyàng? How's it going?





## 本週詞彙 Vocabulary (12)



你好

nǐ hǎo  
ㄋㄧˇ ㄏㄠˇ  
Hello

你好嗎

nǐ hǎo ma  
ㄋㄧˇ ㄏㄠˇ ㄇㄚ  
How are you?

早安

zǎo ān  
ㄗㄠˇ ㄢ  
Good morning

午安

wǔ ān  
ㄨˇ ㄢ  
Good afternoon

晚安

wǎn ān  
ㄨㄢˇ ㄢ  
Good night

謝謝

xiè xie  
ㄒㄧㄝˋ ㄒㄧㄝˋ  
Thank you

不客氣

bú kè qì  
ㄅㄨˊ ㄎㄜˋ ㄑㄧˋ  
You're welcome

對不起

duì bu qǐ  
ㄉㄨㄟˋ ㄅㄨˊ ㄑㄧˇ  
Sorry

沒關係

méi guān xi  
ㄇㄟˊ ㄍㄨㄢ ㄒㄧ  
It's okay / No problem

請

qǐng  
ㄑㄩㄥˇ  
Please

再見

zài jiàn  
ㄗㄞˋ ㄐㄧㄢˋ  
Goodbye

好久不見

hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn  
ㄏㄠˇ ㄐㄩˇ ㄅㄨˊ ㄐㄧㄢˋ  
Long time no see



## 情境對話 Short Dialogue

📍 在教室遇到老師 Meeting your teacher in the classroom

學生 老師好！ Lǎoshī hǎo! — Hello, teacher!

老師 你好，早安！ Nǐ hǎo, zǎo ān! — Hello, good morning!

學生 老師，最近好嗎？ Lǎoshī, zuìjìn hǎo ma? — Teacher, how have you been lately?

老師 很好，謝謝你！你呢？ Hěn hǎo, xièxie nǐ! Nǐ ne? — Very good, thank you! And you?

學生 我也很好，謝謝老師！ Wǒ yě hěn hǎo, xièxie lǎoshī! — I'm good too, thank you teacher!



**小提示 Tip：**練習時搭配正確聲調唸三次，加深肌肉記憶。

Say each word aloud with its correct tone three times — it builds muscle memory faster than silent reading.

## 語法重點 Grammar Focus



你好 / [稱謂]好 — 最基本問候語，可加對象：老師好、大家好

The most basic greeting; add a title for who you're greeting, e.g. 老師好 (hello, teacher), 大家好 (hello, everyone).

謝謝 + (你/對方) — 感謝語，口語可省略受詞

Expression of thanks; the object (you/them) can be dropped in casual speech.

對不起 / 不好意思 — 道歉語，程度較輕用「不好意思」，較正式用「對不起」

Apology phrases; use 不好意思 for something light, 對不起 for something more serious or formal.

## 例句 Example Sentences

你好，我是 Sarah。 Nǐ hǎo, wǒ shì Sarah.

Hello, I'm Sarah.

老師好！ Lǎoshī hǎo!

Hello, teacher!

謝謝你的幫忙。 Xièxie nǐ de bāngmáng.

Thank you for your help.

對不起，我遲到了。 Duìbuqǐ, wǒ chídào le.

Sorry, I'm late.

再見，明天見！ Zàijiàn, míngtiān jiàn!

Goodbye, see you tomorrow!



**小提示 Tip：**試著把例句裡的名字換成自己的名字，練習造出屬於你的句子。

Swap the names in the example sentences for your own — making it personal helps it stick.



## 文化小知識 台灣打招呼文化 / Taiwanese Greeting Customs



台灣人打招呼常用點頭或揮手，較少擁抱；正式場合才握手。

Taiwanese people usually greet with a nod or a wave, rarely a hug; handshakes are reserved for formal occasions.

課堂上學生會說「老師好」，老師回「大家好」，是固定的教室禮儀。

In class, students say 老師好 (hello, teacher) and the teacher replies 大家好 (hello, everyone) — a fixed classroom routine.

早安/午安/晚安依時段使用：早上到中午用早安，下午用午安，睡前或深夜道別用晚安。

早安/午安/晚安 are time-specific: 早安 from morning to noon, 午安 in the afternoon, 晚安 before bed or late at night.

稱呼習慣：台灣人常稱呼「大哥 / 大姐 / 阿姨」而非直呼其名，表達親切感。

Instead of using someone's given name, Taiwanese people often address people warmly as 大哥 (big brother), 大姐 (big sister), or 阿姨 (auntie).



## 作業 Homework

用今天學的至少 5 個詞彙，錄一段 30 秒的自我介紹影片，上傳到課程群組。

Using at least 5 of today's vocabulary words, record a 30-second self-introduction video and upload it to the class group.



**小提示 Tip：**下課後可以問問台灣同學，他們平常都怎麼跟朋友打招呼！

After class, ask a Taiwanese classmate how they usually greet their friends — real conversation is the best practice.

*Thank you for your listening! Hope to see you soon!*